

FY. BA/B.Sc/B.Com

Reg. / ATKT

Sem - I

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

16/10/2025

SUB: INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEM (IKS) 2025-2026

SEM I

30 MARKS

1 HOUR

ALL QUESTION ARE COMPULSORY

Q1. Attempt any TWO question

(6 marks)

1. Define the Indian Knowledge System and list its characteristic features.
2. Explain Macaulay's Education Policy highlighting its positive aspects.
3. Why should the Indian Knowledge System and ancient traditions be revisited?
4. Discuss the education systems of Madarasa in the Indian context.
5. Define IKS and describe its contributions to the development of modern science.

Q2. Attempt any THREE question

(12 marks)

1. Discuss the diagnostic techniques of Ayurveda.
2. Explain the importance of Alchemy.
3. Write about the Logic and it's usefulness in India.
4. Elucidate the Arthashastra and its contribution in governance.
5. Discuss the limitation of logic.
6. Discuss the drugs in disease management.

Q3. Attempt any THREE question

(12 marks)

1. Explain aesthetics and it's different art forms.
2. Describe the architecture of ancient India.
3. Discuss the importance of Yoga as part of IKS
4. Explain the problems of banking systems in India.
5. Describe the strategic studies and six sports in ancient Indian knowledge.
6. Discuss the emerging trends in banking.

FYBcom

251006
Accountancy and Financial Management-I
FYBcom(Sem 1-NEP)

NC2125
Duration:1 Hour
Max. Marks 30

Notes:

1. All questions carry 15 marks each.
2. Attempt any 2 out of the 3 questions asked.
3. Workings should form a part of your answer
4. Figures to right indicate marks

1. (A) Stock of material with M/s. V.J.K. Ltd. as on 1.3.2025 was 1,000 units at 10 per unit. The following purchases and issues were made during month ended 31st March 2025.

Purchases	
05-03-2025	2,000 units at 11 per unit
08-03-2025	3,000 units at 12 per unit
21-03-2025	9,000 units at 14 per unit
issues	
15-03-2025	5,400 units
25-03-2025	2,600 units
31-03-2025	5,000 units

You are required to find the Closing Stock as on 31-3 2025 using FIFO method. (9 marks)

(B) Mention which of the following expenses are Capital or Revenue expense: (6 marks)

- a) Wages paid
- b) Salaries paid
- c) Office Furniture purchased
- d) Office rent paid
- e) Electricity charges
- f) Computer Repairs

OR

(B) Write a short note on AS2

(6 marks)

1

2. (A) From the following balances prepare Trading account.

(7 Marks)

Purchases	12,140	Stock 1-4-2024	1,420
Sales	29,580	Salaries	3,800
Purchase Returns	120	Sundry Expenses	800
Sales Returns	170	Office Exp.	390
Carriage	480	Discount	280
Octroi	1,140	Commission Received	1,400
Wages	2,620	Goods Burnt by Fire	1,540
Postage & Telegram	690	Loss by Fire	540
Stock on 31-3-2025 cost 2,300, M.V. 2,100.			

(B) Stock of material with M/s. V.J.K. Ltd. as on 1.3.2025 was 1,000 units at 10 per unit. The following purchases and issues were made during month ended 31st March 2025.

Purchases	
05-03-2025	2,000 units at 11 per unit
08-03-2025	3,000 units at 12 per unit
21-03-2025	9,000 units at 14 per unit
Issues	
15-03-2025	5,400 units
25-03-2025	2,600 units
31-03-2025	5,000 units

You are required to find the Closing Stock as on 31-3-2025 using WEIGHTED AVERAGE method. (8 marks)

3. From the following Trial Balance and Adjustments prepare Final Accounts for the year ended 31st March, 2025.

(15 Marks)

<u>Debit Balances</u>		<u>Credit Balances</u>	
Drawings	24,000	Capital	4,08,400
Purchases	1,72,000	16% loan from Miss Ratana (taken on 1st Oct, 2024)	1,00,000
Returns	4,000	Sales	3,20,000
Wages and Salaries	20,000	Return	3,000
Machinery	1,34,000	Outstanding Salaries	15,000
Prepaid Rent	1,200	Interest Received on Investment	3,000
18% Investments	40,000	Sundry Creditors	60,000
Furniture	90,000	Discount	1400
Sundry Debtors	1,01,400	Provision for Bad & Doubtful Debts	18,000
Bad Debts	8,000	Provision for Discount on Debtors	10,000
Discount	1,600		
Opening Stock	1,30,000		
Bank	12,000		
Prov. for Disccont on Creditors	3,000		
Cash	21,600		
Stationary	14,000		
Premises	1,60,000		
	9,38,800		9,38,800

Adjustments:

- The Market Price of the closing stock was 1,20,000 which is 2% above cost.
- Depreciate Machinery @ 10% and Furniture @ 15%.

c) Further bad debts 2,000 are to be written off and provision for bad debts is to be maintained @ 5% and provision for discount on debtors and creditors @ 3% and 2% respectively.

d) Goods worth 36,000 sold on credit on 28th March, 2025 were omitted from the account books.

e) Stock of stationery at the end of the year was valued at 10,000.

f) Goods worth 6,000 with drawn by proprietor for self-use.

251011

FYBcom

Reg./ATKT
NC2125

Vocational Skills in Accountancy-I

FYBcom(Sem I-NEP) (30 marks).

Time: 1 hour

Notes:

1. All questions carry 15 marks each.
2. Attempt any 2 out of the 3 questions asked.
3. Workings should form a part of your answer
4. Figures to right indicate marks

1. Answer the following Questions:

(5 marks x 3= 15 marks)

- A. Mention any 5 Certifying authorities for a Digital Signature Certificate issuance.
- B. Mention any 5 laws which an entrepreneur must follow in India.
- C. Give the full form of the following (any 5)

1. GST
2. HUF
3. LLP
4. DSC
5. MSME
6. AOP

2.(a) Mention the type of person under sec 2(31) under the Income Tax Act. (Individual, HUF, Firm, AOP/BOI, Company, Local Authority, Artificial Juridical Person) (Any 8)
[Eg. Thane Municipal Corporation- Local Authority, Prof. Dayanand Doke- Individual]

1. Mr. Robin Sharma
2. Miss. Reena Sharad Shukla
3. Mr. Anand Trilok, his wife and 3 sons
4. Hinduja Memorial Trust
5. Master Mohsin (a minor)
6. Ganpati raja of Andheri
7. Snamid LLP
8. Peoples poultry pvt. Ltd.
9. Masters developers Ltd.
10. Ahmednagar Municipal Committee.

(8 marks)

2.(b) Mr. Deepak joined in July 2024 at ₹8,500/month. In November 2024, his salary increased to ₹10,500. Calculate his total PT for FY 2024-25.

(7 marks)

3. Answer the following Questions:

(5 marks x 3= 15 marks)

- A. What is the amount of professional tax payable by male and female employees?
- B. What are the benefits laid down under the employee State Insurance Act, 1948.
- C. What are the services offered under the unified shram suvidha portal (USSP).

FYBCom

251007

Rizvi College of Arts, Science and
Commerce Off Carter Road, Bandra
(West), Mumbai-50

NC2125

Class: FYBCOM

Time: 01 Hour

Semester: I

Total Marks: 30

Subject: Economics for Professional Careers -I

Note: -

1. Attempt any TWO questions out of THREE.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 Answer the following question (Any 2)

(15 Marks)

- A. Define business economics. Discuss the scope of business economics.
- B. Explain the various determinants of demand.
- C. Explain the law of demand with the help of a demand schedule and diagram.

Q. 2 Answer the following question (Any 2)

(15 Marks)

- A. Explain the law of diminishing marginal utility.
- B. Discuss indifference curve and its properties.
- C. State and explain the law of supply.

Q.3 Write Short Notes: - (Any 2 out of 4)

(15 Marks)

- A. Expansion of demand and Contraction of demand
- B. Price mechanism
- C. Determinants of supply
- D. Types of price elasticity of supply

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251008

N/C2125

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

SUB: COMMERCE-1 (INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS)

SEM I

30 MARKS (EXTERNAL)

1 HOUR

ANY TWO OUT OF THREE

Q.1 Answer the following

(15 Marks)

- a) Explain the traditional and modern concepts of business.
- b) Discuss the Internal environment with reference to the Business environment.

Q.2 Answer the following

(15 Marks)

- a) Explain the importance of project planning and feasibility study.
- b) Discuss the impact of Globalisation on business strategies.

Q.3 Answer the following

(15 Marks)

- a) Explain the significance of business objectives.
- b) Discuss how climate change impacts the business environment.

251013

NC2125

FYBCOM SEMESTER I (NEP 2020) / END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION OCTOBER 2025
SEC: PRACTICAL STATISTICS FOR COMMERCE - I

Duration : 1 Hr. 30 minutes
 Marks: 25

- N.B.: 1) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 2) Use of a calculator is allowed.

Q1. Solve the following problems: (Attempt any FIVE out of EIGHT / 5 marks each)

[25]

1. A survey was conducted in a school to find out the marks of the students in a quiz competition

Marks obtained	0	1	2	3	4	5
Number of students	8	12	25	16	10	9

Calculate the mean and modal number of students who like each sport.

2. A car dealership recorded the number of cars sold per day over a month. The data is:

Cars	0 - 5	5 - 10	10 - 15	20 - 25	25 - 30	30 - 35
No. of days	6	7	9	6	3	1

Find the median and modal number of cars sold per day.

3. Find mean, standard deviation and coefficient of variation for the following data.

Age in Years	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
No. of Persons	3	7	12	10	4	2

4. Given Scores of two batsman A and B. Find which Batsman is more consistent using coefficient of Range

Batsman A	25	82	11	56	25	51	45	12	52	96
Batsman B	13	38	59	26	49	100	74	36	80	42

5. Given the following payoff table. find the optimal decision using (i) Maximax and (ii) Laplace Criterion.

COURSES OF ACTION	S1	S2	S3	S4
A1	25	30	150	-80
A2	45	120	50	130
A3	60	100	40	-10

6. For the following pay-off table with corresponding probabilities. obtain the best decision by the EMV criterion.

COURSES OF ACTION	STATES OF NATURE		
	S1	S2	S3
A1	50	70	120
A2	130	50	20
A3	120	90	130
PROBABILITY	0.3	0.5	0.2

7. For the following pay off table with the corresponding probabilities. obtain the best decision using the EOL Criterion

COURSES OF ACTION	STATES OF NATURE			
	S1	S2	S3	S4
A1	20	50	90	50
A2	40	110	160	60
A3	100	150	250	0
Probability	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2

8. Draw a Decision Tree and give the best decision by EMV Criterion.

COURSES OF ACTION	S1	S2	S3
A1	500	200	250
A2	400	800	150
Probability	0.3	0.3	0.4

FYBCOM - SEMESTER-1 REGULAR EXAM OCTOBER 2025

OE 2: Environment Education

MARKS: 30

TIME: 1 HOUR

Q. 1 Long answer questions. (Attempt any one) (10)

1. Write a detail note on importance of environment Education.
2. Explain Natural components of environment.

Q.2. Descriptive questions (Attempt any one) (10)

1. Explain Aquatic ecosystem in detail.
2. Explain three types of biodiversity.

Q. 3. Short Notes (Attempt any two) (10)

1. Global warming
2. resource conservation
3. ecological biodiversity
4. Environment principle- nature knows best

*****Best wishes!*****

251014

FYBCom
Business Communication Skills I
Marks: 30

NC2125
AEC – Ability Enhancement Course
Semester 1 Examination
Time: 1 Hour

Q.1. Answer any ONE of the following questions.

Marks 10

1. Analyse the merits and demerits of vertical communication.

OR

2. What are the forms of non-verbal communication and how do they affect interpersonal skills?

Q.2. Answer any ONE of the following questions.

Marks 10

1. Define the parts of a business letter and explain how they ensure clarity and professionalism.

OR

2. Draft a job application for the post of English Teacher in a reputed school in Bandra. The candidate must be a graduate with a B.Ed. degree.

Q.3. Attempt ANY TWO out of the following questions

Marks 5x2=10

1. Write a short note on Blogging
2. Write a letter accepting the position of HR Executive at Infosys Ltd, Pune.
3. Draft a letter of appreciation for a newly appointed Sales Executive who has exceeded the company's sales target within the first quarter.
4. Draft a letter of resignation from the post of Software Developer at Infosys Ltd, due to relocation.

251015

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ATKT

VEC- FOUNDATION OF BEHAVIOURAL SKILLS

NC 2125

SEMESTER -I

MAX MARKS:30

DURATION: ONE HOUR

Note:

- All questions carry equal marks
- Each question carries 10 marks
- Attempt any **THREE** questions

Q.1. Life Skills & Professionals (10 marks)

- a) What are life skills?
- b) Write any two important life skills needed by professionals.

Q.2. Leadership & Self-Motivation (10 marks)

- a) What is leadership?
- b) How does self-motivation help a leader to be successful?

Q.3. Personality & Intelligence (10 marks)

- a) Write two qualities of good personality development.
- b) Differentiate between IQ, EQ, and SQ in simple words.

Q.4. Stress & Emotions (10 marks)

- a) Write two reasons for stress and one way to manage it.
- b) What is resilience? Write one way of dealing with emotions in a healthy way.

Q.5. 21st Century Skills & Values (10 marks)

- a) Name any two 21st-century skills and explain why they are useful.
- b) What is value education? Write one example each of personal, social, moral, and spiritual values

251010

PYB Com - OE 2

Sem-1 NEP ATKT

NIC 2125

SEM I
Marks: 30

Sub: Stress Management-II
Time: 1 hour

- Note: 1. Each question is for 15 marks.
2. Two out of Three questions to be attempted.

Q.1. Fill in the blanks:

15 Marks

1. Exercise refers to any..... activity that is planned, structured, and repetitive to improve or maintain physical fitness and overall health.
2. Health is a state of complete physical, mental, and social well-being, not merely the absence of.....or.....
3. Regular exercise improves cardiovascular health, strengthens muscles and bones, enhances immune function, and reduces the risk of chronic diseases such as..... diabetes, and obesity.
4. Always start with..... to prepare your body and finish with a..... to aid recovery.
5. One should set..... goals to maintain exercise routine.
6. Eating..... foods can improve mood and energy levels.
7. Locus of control is the belief that one can influence their own outcomes and can enhance motivation and persistence in managing stress.
8. Proper..... is crucial for mental and emotional resilience.
9. Practices like meditation, deep breathing, and yoga can help manage.....
10. Occupational stress arises when job demands exceed an employee's ability to cope.....
11. Stressors in the workplace can lead to physical, mental, and..... Strain.
12. High workload and..... are common workplace stressors.
13. families reside in less densely populated areas.
14. stress can lead to conflicts over money management, debt, and financial insecurity.
15. conflicts can be caused by communication issues, infidelity, and differing values or goals.

Q.2. Attempt any two of the following:

15 Marks

1. What aspects one has to take into consideration while choosing an exercise program?
2. What points need to be taken into consideration in Elderly Exercise?
3. What is Occupational Stress? Why is Occupational Stress a concern?
4. Discuss the challenges faced by working women.

Q.2. Attempt any two of the following:

15 Marks

1. How to assess the knowledge about Elderly?
2. Discuss how changes in health and lifestyle behaviors can decrease stressful behaviors.
3. What problems are faced by women working from home?
4. Discuss the various methods for decreasing stressful behaviors.

251009

OE-1 Inspirational Stories- I

Time: 1 Hour

NA 2/25

Semester-I

Total Marks- 30

Q1. Write Short notes on **Any Two** of the following.

(10

Marks)

1. Explain the importance of family in The Lost Child.
2. Examine the themes in 'The Sermon at Benares'.
3. Summarise the story of The Room on the Roof'.
4. What picture of failure and suffering do we get from the character of Mr Bose?

Q2. Answer **Any One** of the following :-

(10 Marks)

1. How did the child feel when he could not find his parents?

OR

2. Explore the themes in 'The Room on the Roof'

Q3. Answer **Any One** of the following :-

(10 Marks)

1. Summarise the story of 'The Weed'

OR

2. What are the themes in 'A Horse and Two Goats'?

251009

FY. B. A
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NTAC 2125

OE (Science and Fantasy Fiction)

Semester I

Time: 1 hour

ATKT

Total Marks: 30

Q.1. Write short notes on **any two** of the following:

10 marks

- i) Alien Life Forms
- ii) The Idea of Magic in Literature
- iii) Climate Change and its Impact
- iv) World-building in Fiction

Q.2. Attempt **any one** of the following:

10 marks

- i) Present a brief summary of Ray Bradbury's short story A Sound of Thunder.
- ii) Discuss the central theme of E.M. Forster's story The Machine Stops.

Q.3. Attempt **any one** of the following:

10 marks

- i) Describe the magical world in Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone as created by J.K. Rowling.
- ii) Explain the theme of good versus evil in Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone.

251615

NC2125

[Time : One Hour]

[Marks : 30]

- NB :
1. Attempt any Three Questions
 2. All questions carry equal marks.
 3. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.

1. Classify the various types of torts in detail. [10]
2. Explain the cases and the principle applicable in the following cases [10]
 - a. Ashby versus White
 - b. Gloucester Grammar School case
3. Describe the different prevalent unfair Trade Practices. [10]
4. You have bought goods worth ₹ 10 Crore 20 Lakhs. The goods are defective. In which Consumer Court will you file the complaint? Explain the composition, tenure, salary, and jurisdiction of the of the Consumer Court in which you will file the complaint. [10]

251017

NA 2/25

DLLE (Department of Lifelong Learning and Extension)

Semester I

Time: 1 hour

Total Marks: 30

1. Rewrite the following statement by choosing correct alternative given in the bracket.

6 marks

- i) Elderline is a national helpline in India that provides support to
(Minor Citizen / Senior Citizen)
- ii) Honest is an example of..... (Ethical value / Physical Activity)
- iii) Recycling can help (reduce pollution / increase pollution)
- iv) is non-biodegradable. (plastic / paper)
- v) Pride marches are held to celebrate (LGBT community / food festival)
- iv) Personal values influence..... (our decisions / traffic rules)

2. Write short notes on any two of the following.

6 marks

- i) Examine the role of values in shaping an individual's behavior.
- ii) Examine the steps that society can implement to protect senior citizens.
- iii) Define air pollution as a severe type of pollution.
- iv) Significance of the Stonewall act 1969 for LGBTQIA+.

3. Answer in detail on any three of the following.

18 marks

- I) Explain the role of the Government of India in the welfare of senior citizens.
- ii) Define Soil Pollution with its effects on the environment.
- iii) Define LGBTQIA+ and its awareness through social media.
- iv) Explain ethics and values. Highlight their importance in individual and social life.
- v) Discuss measures to control and reduce environmental pollution.

251017

Rizvi College of Arts, Science & Commerce

INC 2125

Co-Curricular Course: Introduction to Cultural Activities

Sem-I Oct2025

N.B: (1) All the questions are compulsory.

(2) Each question indicates full marks to the right.

Total Marks: 30 Duration: 1 Hour

Q.1 Fill in the blanks with the appropriate answer. 06Marks

- i) ___ is a performing art. (Elocution/Dance/Story writing/Installation)
- ii) ___ is an important form of visual art. (Lip Trills/Painting/Debate/Essay)
- iii) The ___ Veda is considered the originator of music. (Sama/Rig/Yajur/Atharva)
- iv) The folk dance of Garba is predominantly associated with ___ state in India.
(Gujarat/Maharashtra/Bihar/Rajasthan)
- v) Spot photography is the form of ___ art.
(Performing/Fine/Literary/Active)
- vi) ___ is the form of literary art. (Music/Dance/Painting/Debate)

Q.2 Attempt any two from the following questions. (03 Marks each)

- (a) Write a note on manifestation of culture.
- (b) Give an overview of Indian cultural practices.
- (c) How cultural activities help in preserving heritage?
- (d) What are some notable cultural practices from around the world?

Q.3 Attempt any two from the following questions. (03 Marks each)

- (a) How do cultural activities contribute to personal and academic development?
- (b) Write a short note on historic revolution of student cultural activities in India.
- (c) "The Association of Indian Universities plays a significant role in preserving and promoting Indian cultural heritage." Discuss briefly.
- (d) What is the historical background of students' cultural activities in Maharashtra?

Q.4 Attempt any two from the following questions. (03 Marks each)

- (a) Brief out the different categories of literary arts.
- (b) Describe in short the various forms of fine arts.
- (c) Share the information on some of the famous literary artists in the world.
- (d) Mention some of the fine arts personalities around the world.

Q.5 Attempt any two from the following questions. (03 Marks each)

- (a) Explain various forms of dance.
 - (b) Briefly discuss the types of theatre.
 - (c) What are the different categories of music?
 - (d) Write about the famous personality from any of the performing arts.
-

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251017

NC2125

FIRST YEAR SEMESTER I NEP EXAMINATION

Subject: Introduction to Sports, Physical Literacy, Health & Fitness and Yoga

Maximum Marks: 30

| Duration: 1 hr

Roll Number: _____ **Sup Sign:** _____

Class & Division: _____

Instruction:

- For MCQs, tick/mark the correct option in the paper.
- For True/False, write "True" or "False" in the box given.
- For Match the Column, draw arrows from Column A to Column B.

A. Multiple Choice Questions (Any 10 out of 12)

(10)

1. Sports are activities played with:
a) No rules b) Strict rules only for professionals c) Rules and skills d) Only for fun
2. Which organization defines sports as activities improving fitness and social life?
a) WHO b) IOC c) AIU d) BCCI
3. Which of the following is a team sport?
a) Table Tennis b) Badminton c) Volleyball d) Chess
4. One main aim of sports is:
a) Increase stress b) Promote teamwork c) Avoid competition d) Reduce stamina
5. The ability to do daily work without fatigue is called:
a) Health b) Fitness c) Yoga d) Literacy
6. Who launched Khelo India Programme?
a) Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore b) P.V. Sindhu c) Dhyan Chand d) Narendra Modi
7. Khelo India Youth Games are for which age groups?
a) Under 12 b) Under 14 c) Under 17 & Under 21 d) Above 25

8. The national sport of India is:
a) Cricket b) Hockey c) Kabaddi d) Football
9. Which athlete is called the "Lightning Bolt"?
a) Carl Lewis b) Usain Bolt c) Michael Phelps d) Tyson Gay
10. P.V. Sindhu is associated with which sport?
a) Badminton b) Tennis c) Boxing d) Wrestling
11. How many players are there in a standard football team (on field)?
a) 9 b) 10 c) 11 d) 12
12. Who is known as the "God of Cricket" in India?
a) Virat Kohli b) MS Dhoni c) Sachin Tendulkar d) Rohit Sharma

B. True / False (1 mark each × 10 = 10 marks)

(10)

1. Sports are played without any rules. []
2. Physical literacy means confidence and motivation to be active. []
3. Fitness means ability to work daily without fatigue. []
4. Health means only absence of disease. []
5. Yoga includes postures, breathing, and meditation. []
6. Khelo India Youth Games are for under-17 and under-21 athletes. []
7. Arjuna Award is given to coaches. []
8. Sports federations make rules and organize competitions. []
9. Cricket is played with 9 players in each team. []
10. Hockey World Cup is played every 4 years. []

C. Match the Column (1 mark each × 10)

(10)

1

Column A	Column B
1. Aim of Sports	a) Less stress
2. Benefit of Fitness	b) Focus & flexibility
3. Importance of Yoga	c) Prevent lifestyle diseases
4. Health Objective	d) Community bonding
5. Social Benefit	e) Teamwork & discipline

2

Column A	Column B
1. Sachin Tendulkar	a) Flying Sikh
2. Milkha Singh	b) Olympic Gold Shooting
3. Abhinav Bindra	c) Chess Grandmaster
4. Mary Kom	d) Master Blaster
5. Viswanathan Anand	e) Boxing World Champion

251017

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

External examination

Subject-NSS SEM1

Marks30

TIME-1 HOUR

Q1. Rewrite the following by choosing the correct options given below (6 marks)

1. Which of the following is a core component of NSS?

- a) Teachers
- b) Engineers
- c) Business leaders

2. What is the main objective of the National Service Scheme (NSS)?

- a) Academic excellence through exams
- b) Development of the personality of students through community service
- c) Financial Analysis using software

3. Which value is not explicitly promoted by the NSS?

- a) Discipline
- b) Dignity of labour
- c) Material wealth

4. The NSS emphasizes the cultivation of which attribute among students?

- a) Academic excellence
- b) Entrepreneurial skills
- c) Social consciousness

5. What did the First Five-Year Plan (1952) emphasize for students?

- a) Military training

- b) One year of social work
- c) Higher education

6.The NSS emphasizes the importance of which group in driving positive societal change?

- a) Senior citizens
- b) Government officials
- c) Youth

Q2. Write Short Notes (Any 2 out of 4) (6 marks)

- 1.Utkarsh Festival
- 2.Objectives of NSS
- 3.Emblem of NSS
- 4.Formation of NSS unit

Q3. Answer the following (Any 3 out of 5) (18marks)

- 1.Explain any 6 basic qualities of an NSS volunteer.
- 2.Discuss the role of NSS in disaster management with suitable examples.
- 3.Explain the role of Mahatma Gandhi's philosophy in shaping the objectives and activities of NSS.
- 4.Which activities you can perform at the College level? Explain.
- 5.What is the importance of environment activities under NSS.?